

# CONTENTS.

## INTERNATIONAL ENGINEERING CONGRESS PAPERS.

	PAGE
<b>THE PURIFICATION OF WATER FOR THE PRODUCTION OF STEAM.</b>	
Paper No. 1.—By J. O. Handy.....	1
Discussion on the Subject :	
By L. M. BOOTH.....	25
A. MCGILL.....	25
E. H. PEABODY .....	25
F. B. LEOPOLD.....	29
HANS REISERT.....	45
G. M. CAMPBELL.....	49
FRED J. MILLER.....	53
JAMES O. HANDY.....	53
<b>FORTIFICATIONS.</b>	
Paper No. 2.—By George W. Goethals.....	55
<b>LIVE LOADS FOR RAILROAD BRIDGES.</b>	
Paper No. 3.—By Henry W. Hodge.....	77
Discussion on the Subject :	
By ALEXANDER ROSS.....	87
GUSTAV LINDENTHAL.....	90
ROBERT MOORE.....	92
J. E. GREINER.....	92
C. D. PURDON.....	96
W. M. CAMP .....	96
CHARLES S. CHURCHILL.....	98
ALBERT REICHMANN.....	108
J. M. JOHNSON.....	108
A. F. ROBINSON .....	108
HENRY W. HODGE.....	108
<b>MINING ENGINEERING.</b>	
Paper No. 4.—THE OPERATION OF MINES IN FRANCE.	
By E. Gruner.....	111
Paper No. 5.—MINING ENGINEERING IN THE UNITED STATES.	
By E. Gybon Spilsbury.....	121
Discussion on the Subject :	
By J. A. EDE.....	135
<b>HARBORS.</b>	
Paper No. 6.—ISLAND HARBOURS AND THE ACCUMULATIONS OF MATERIAL CAUSED BY DETACHED WORKS.	
By P. Vedel.....	137
Paper No. 7.—HARBOURS OF GREAT BRITAIN.	
By William Matthews.....	159
Paper No. 8.—HARBOUR DEVELOPMENT IN HOLLAND.	
By H. Wortman.....	181
Paper No. 9.—MARITIME PORTS OF FRANCE,	
By E. T. Quinette de Rochemont.....	199
Paper No. 10.—THE PREPARATION AND USE OF CONCRETE BLOCKS FOR HARBOUR WORKS.	
By I. Hiroi.....	211

# CONTENTS.

## INTERNATIONAL ENGINEERING CONGRESS PAPERS.

	PAGE
<b>THE PURIFICATION OF WATER FOR THE PRODUCTION OF STEAM.</b>	
Paper No. 1.—By J. O. Handy.....	1
Discussion on the Subject :	
By L. M. BOOTH.....	25
A. MCGILL.....	25
E. H. PEABODY .....	25
F. B. LEOPOLD.....	29
HANS REISERT.....	45
G. M. CAMPBELL.....	49
FRED J. MILLER.....	53
JAMES O. HANDY.....	53
<b>FORTIFICATIONS.</b>	
Paper No. 2.—By George W. Goethals.....	55
<b>LIVE LOADS FOR RAILROAD BRIDGES.</b>	
Paper No. 3.—By Henry W. Hodge.....	77
Discussion on the Subject :	
By ALEXANDER ROSS.....	87
GUSTAV LINDENTHAL.....	90
ROBERT MOORE.....	92
J. E. GREINER.....	92
C. D. PURDON.....	96
W. M. CAMP .....	96
CHARLES S. CHURCHILL.....	98
ALBERT REICHMANN.....	108
J. M. JOHNSON.....	108
A. F. ROBINSON .....	108
HENRY W. HODGE.....	108
<b>MINING ENGINEERING.</b>	
Paper No. 4.—THE OPERATION OF MINES IN FRANCE.	
By E. Gruner.....	111
Paper No. 5.—MINING ENGINEERING IN THE UNITED STATES.	
By E. Gybon Spilsbury.....	121
Discussion on the Subject :	
By J. A. EDE.....	135
<b>HARBORS.</b>	
Paper No. 6.—ISLAND HARBOURS AND THE ACCUMULATIONS OF MATERIAL CAUSED BY DETACHED WORKS.	
By P. Vedel.....	137
Paper No. 7.—HARBOURS OF GREAT BRITAIN.	
By William Matthews.....	159
Paper No. 8.—HARBOUR DEVELOPMENT IN HOLLAND.	
By H. Wortman.....	181
Paper No. 9.—MARITIME PORTS OF FRANCE,	
By E. T. Quinette de Rochemont.....	199
Paper No. 10.—THE PREPARATION AND USE OF CONCRETE BLOCKS FOR HARBOUR WORKS.	
By I. Hiroi.....	211

## VII

	PAGE.
<b>Paper No. 11.—CONCRETE BLOCKS AT OSAKA HARBOUR WORKS, JAPAN.</b>	
By S. Shima .....	291
<b>Paper No. 12.—HARBORS ON LAKES ERIE AND ONTARIO.</b>	
By Dan C. Kingman.....	297
<b>Paper No. 13.—HARBORS ON LAKE SUPERIOR, PARTICULARLY DULUTH-SUPERIOR HARBOR.</b>	
By David Du B. Galliard.....	263
<b>Paper No. 14.—SEACOAST HARBORS IN THE UNITED STATES.</b>	
By Cassius E. Gillette.....	297
<b>Paper No. 15.—THE DELAWARE, SANDY BAY AND SAN PEDRO BREAKWATERS.</b>	
By C. H. McKinstry.....	325
<b>Discussion on the Subject :</b>	
By L. J. LE CONTE.....	339
LEWIS M. HAUPU.....	341
W. HENRY HUNTER.....	352
P. W. MEIK.....	355
H. H. WADSWORTH.....	356
JOHN H. DARLING.....	361
J. L. VAN ORNUM.....	369
CLARENCE COLEMAN.....	370
A. E. CAREY.....	380
E. L. CORTHELL .....	381
W. MATTHEWS.....	384
P. VEDEL.....	384
CASSIUS E. GILLETTE.....	385
<b>ENGINEERING EDUCATION.</b>	
<b>Paper No. 16.—By Robert Fletcher .....</b>	453
<b>Paper No. 17.—By Calvin M. Woodward .....</b>	483
<b>Discussion on the Subject :</b>	
By J. L. VAN ORNUM.....	497
D. H. RAY.....	498
FRANK O. MARVIN.....	500
H. N. OGDEN.....	501
ALFRED CHATTERTON.....	502
SIR WILLIAM H. WHITE.....	503
ROBERT FLETCHER.....	507
CALVIN M. WOODWARD .....	507

## PLATES.

PLATE.		PAGE.
I.	Live Loads for Railroad Bridges, from 1886 to 1894.....	81
II.	Live Loads for Railroad Bridges, from 1895 to 1906.....	83
III.	Decapod Locomotive, A., T. & S. F. R. R., 1903.....	86
IV.	Pillars for Landing Stage at Ymuiden.....	187
V.	Sinking a Cylinder at Ymuiden.....	191
VI.	Mattress, Caissons, etc., for Scheveningen Harbour.....	196
VII.	Titan and Breakwater, Scheveningen Harbour.....	197
VIII.	Concrete Mixer and Block Making Plant, Otaru Harbour Works.....	219
IX.	General Arrangement of Block Yard, Osaka Harbour Works.....	223
X.	Concrete Making Plant, Osaka Harbour Works.....	225
XI.	General Arrangement for Transportation and Shipment of Concrete Blocks, Osaka Harbour Works.....	227

PLATE.		PAGE.
XII.	Details of Mortar Mill, Osaka Harbour Works.....	229
XIII.	Details of Concrete Mixer, Osaks Harbour Works.....	231
XIV.	Concrete Block Transporters, Osaka Harbour Works.....	233
XV.	Details of Concrete Block Moulds, Rammer, etc., Osaka Harbour Works.....	235
XVI.	West Breakwater, Cleveland Harbor.....	243
XVII.	Timber Breakwater, Cleveland Harbor.....	245
XVIII.	East Breakwater, Cleveland Harbor; and Harbor of Fairport, Ohio.....	247
XIX.	Cleveland Harbor; Steamer "Isaac L. Ellwood" and Schooner "Alva Bradley" .....	259
XX.	Duluth Superior, Ontanagon and Marquette Harbors.....	275
XXI.	Grand Marais, Agate Bay, Presque Isle and Ashland Harbors, and Upper Entrance, Portage Canal, Mich.....	277
XXII.	Cross-Sections of Various Works of Harbor Improvement on Lake Superior.....	279
XXIII.	Comparative Profiles of Average Depths, Bar at Mouth of Columbia River, Oregon.....	305
XXIV.	Three Surveys of the Mouth of the Columbia River, Oregon.....	317
XXV.	Delaware Breakwaters.....	327
XXVI.	Sandy Bay Breakwater .....	329
XXVII.	San Pedro Breakwater.....	331
XXVIII.	Trestle, Crane, etc., San Pedro Breakwater.....	333
XXIX.	Trestle, Sling Chain, etc., San Pedro Breakwater.....	335
XXX.	Ocean Face and Harbor Wall of Superstructure, San Pedro Breakwater.....	337
XXXI.	Reaction Breakwater at Aransas Pass; and Tree at Rockport, Texas, Showing Prevailing Wind.....	343
XXXII.	Model of Mouth of Columbia River, Oregon.....	351
XXXIII.	Handling Large Concrete Moulds, Duluth Superior Harbor.....	373
XXXIV.	Traveling Derrick, and Moulds for Large Blocks, Duluth-Superior Harbor.....	375
XXXV.	Concrete Mixer, Cement Elevator, etc., Duluth-Superior Harbour.....	379
XXXVI.	Method of Placing Isolated Monoliths of Superstructure, Duluth-Superior Harbor.....	381

